

## Prof. Patrick Wyndham Hanks – CURRICULUM VITAE

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### EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

**Ph.D.** Informatics, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic

**M.A.** English Language and Literature, University College, Oxford

**B.A.** English Language and Literature, University College, Oxford; winner of open exhibition 1958

### POSITIONS HELD

2010– Professor in Lexicography, University of Wolverhampton, England

2007– Visiting professor, University of the West of England, Bristol

2008–2010 Visiting Professor and Senior Research Associate, Institute of Formal and Applied Linguistics, Charles University in Prague, Czechia

2006–2008 Senior Researcher, Faculty of Informatics, Masaryk University, Brno, Czechia

2003–2006 Gastwissenschaftler und Berater, Projekt Kollokationen, Digitales Wörterbuch der Deutschen Sprache, Berlin-Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, Germany

2002–2006 Adjunct Professor, Department of Computer Science, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, USA

2002–2005 Editor for Lexicography, *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, 2nd edition (ELL2), Elsevier

2000–2002 Chief Lexical Analyst, Lexeme/Lingomotors, Cambridge, MA, USA

1998, 2002 Visiting Lecturer in Computational Lexicography, Faculty of Informatics, Masaryk University, Brno, Czechia

1990–2000 Chief Editor, Current English Dictionaries, Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK

1991–1993 Joint principal investigator: the Hector project, Systems Research Center (SRC), Digital Equipment Corporation, Palo Alto, CA, USA

1983–1990 Concurrently Chief Editor, Collins English Dictionaries and Managing Editor (subsequently Editorial Director), Cobuild, University of Birmingham; Research Fellow in the School of English, University of Birmingham, UK

1987, 89, 90 Visiting Scientist, Linguistics Research Department, AT&T Bell Laboratories, Murray Hill, NJ, USA

1980–1982 PhD student, Department of Language and Linguistics, University of Essex, England

1980 Teacher of English for Business Purposes, Furudals Bruks Kurscentrum, Sweden

1970–1979 Editor, *Collins English Dictionary*

1964–1970 Editor, *Hamlyn Encyclopedic World Dictionary*

## CONSULTANCIES AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

I have served as a consultant for various publishers and other institutions, including Patakis Publishers (Athens), the Institute for the Czech Language (Prague), Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia), Digital Equipment Corporation (SRC, Palo Alto CA), Xerox European Research Centre (Grenoble, France), EPSRC (UK), and DG XIII of the European Community.

I serve on the editorial board of the *International Journal of Lexicography* and the *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, and on the programme committees of innumerable conferences in computational linguistics, phraseology, and lexicography, and phraseology. I am an honorary life member of the European Association for Lexicography.

I am occasionally called as an expert witness on words, phraseology, and meanings by courts in Britain, Europe, Australia, and elsewhere.

## RECENT GRANTS

- 2012–2015 'Disambiguation of Verbs by Collocations' (DVC) – AHRC, Co-Investigator  
2010–2017 'Family Names of the United Kingdom' (FaNUK) – AHRC, Lead Researcher

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

### 1. CORPUS LINGUISTICS AND LEXICOLOGY

- In progress* (ed., with G.-M. de Schryver) *International Handbook of Lexis and Lexicography*. 100 chapters. Commissioned by Springer.
- In progress* *Pattern Dictionary of English Verbs*. (On line <http://pdev.org.uk>)
- Forthcoming* 'How Context determines Meaning'. In G. Corpas and J. P. Colson (eds.) [*Title to follow*]. John Benjamins.
- 2019a (with E. Franklin) 'Do Online Resources Give Satisfactory Answers to Questions About Meaning and Phraseology?' In G. Corpas Pastor and R. Mitkov (eds.) *Computational and Corpus-Based Phraseology*, LNAI, Springer.
- 2019b 'Lexicography'. In R. Mitkov (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Computational Linguistics*, 2/e. Oxford University Press.
- 2017a 'Lexis'. In R. Mitkov (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Computational Linguistics*, 2/e. Oxford University Press.
- 2017b 'Mechanisms of Meaning'. In R. Mitkov (ed.) *Computational and Corpus-Based Phraseology*, LNAI, Springer.
- 2016 'Definition'. In P. Durkin (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Lexicography*. Oxford University Press.
- 2015 'Cognitive semantics and the lexicon'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 28 (1).
- 2013a *Lexical Analysis: Norms and Exploitations*. MIT Press.

- 2013b 'Creatively exploiting linguistic norms'. In T. Veale, K. Feyaerts, and C. J. Forceville (eds.): *Creativity and the Agile Mind*. W. de Gruyter.
- 2013c (with J. Bradbury) 'Why do we need pattern dictionaries (and what is a pattern dictionary, anyway)?' In *Kernerman Dictionary News* 21.
- 2012a 'The corpus revolution in lexicography'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 25 (4).
- 2012b 'Monolingual lexicography'. In *Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2012c 'Lexicography from earliest times'. In K. Allan (ed.): *Oxford Handbook of the History of Linguistics*. Oxford University Press.
- 2012d (ed., with R. Giora) *Metaphor and Figurative Language: Critical Critical Concepts in Linguistics*. 6 volumes. Routledge.
- 2012e 'Corpus evidence and electronic lexicography'. In S. Granger and M. Paquot (eds.) *Electronic Lexicography*. Oxford University Press.
- 2012f 'How people use words to make meanings: semantic types meet valencies'. In A. Boulton and J. Thomas (eds.) *Input, Process and Product: Developments in Teaching and Language Corpora*. Masaryk University Press.
- 2012g 'Lexicography and technology in the Renaissance and now'. In G. Stickel and T. Váradi (eds.) *Lexical challenges in a multilingual Europe*. Peter Lang
- 2011a 'Representing the unrepresentable: dictionaries, documents, and meaning'. In P. Bertinetto et al. (eds.): *Linguaggio e cervello*. Roma, Bulzoni.
- 2011b 'Wie man aus Wörtern Bedeutungen macht: semantische Typen treffen syntaktische Abhängigkeiten'. In S. Engelberg, A. Holler, and K. Proost (eds.) *Sprachliches Wissen zwischen Lexikon und Grammatik*. W. de Gruyter for Institut für Deutsche Sprache.
- 2010a (with E. Ježek) 'What lexical sets tell us about conceptual categories'. In *Lexis: E-journal in English lexicology. 4: Corpus Linguistics and the Lexicon*. Université Lumière, Lyon.
- 2010b 'Elliptical Arguments: a problem in relating meaning to use'. In S. Granger and M. Paquot (eds.): *eLexicography in the 21st century: New challenges, new applications. Proceedings of ELEX2009*. Cahiers du CENTAL. Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain.
- 2010c 'Lexicography, Terminology, and Phraseology'. In *Proceedings of Euralex 2010*. Leeuwarden.
- 2010d 'Lexicography, Printing Technology, and the Spread of Renaissance Culture'. In *Proceedings of Euralex 2010*. Leeuwarden.
- 2010e 'Compiling a monolingual dictionary for native speakers'. In *Lexikos* 20.
- 2010f 'Nine issues in metaphor theory and analysis'. In *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* 15(1).
- 2009 'The impact of corpora on dictionaries'. In P. Baker (ed.), *Contemporary Corpus Linguistics*. Continuum.

- 2008a 'The Lexicographical Legacy of John Sinclair'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 21(3). Special issue, ed. by P. Hanks, on the Legacy of John Sinclair.
- 2008b 'Why the "Word Sense Disambiguation Problem" can't be solved, and what should be done instead'. In B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk (ed.) *Corpus Linguistics, Computer Tools, and Applications: State of the Art*.
- 2008c 'How to say New Things': an Essay on Linguistic Creativity'. In *Brno Studies in English* 34
- 2008d 'Lexical Patterns: from Hornby to Hunston and beyond'. In E. Bernal and J. DeCesaris (eds.) *Proceedings of Euralex 2008*. Barcelona, Universitat Pompeu Fabra.
- 2008e (with E. Jezek) 'Shimmering lexical sets'. In E. Bernal and J. DeCesaris (eds.) *Proceedings of Euralex 2008*. Barcelona, Universitat Pompeu Fabra.
- 2008f 'How to Say New Things: an Essay on Linguistic Creativity'. In *Brno Studies in English* 34.
- 2007 'Preference Syntagmatics'. In K. Ahmad, C. Brewster, and M. Stevenson (eds.) *Words and Intelligence II: Essays in Honor of Yorick Wilks*. Springer.
- 2006a 'Metaphoricity is Gradable'. In A. Stefanowitsch and S. Gries (eds.): *Corpora in Cognitive Linguistics. Vol. 1: Metaphor and Metonymy*. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 2006b 'The Organization of the Lexicon: Semantic Types and Lexical Sets'. In *Semweb 2006*. Prague.
- 2006c (with E. Gehweiler and A. Urbschat) 'German Light Verb Constructions in Corpora and Dictionaries'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 19(4).
- 2005a (with J. Pustejovsky) 'A Pattern Dictionary for Natural Language Processing'. In *Revue française de linguistique appliquée* 10(2).
- 2005b 'Metaphors and Meanings: a Lexicographical Approach'. In F. Kiefer, G. Kiss, and J. Pajzs (eds.) *Papers in Computational Lexicography: Complex 2005*. Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest.
- 2005c 'Similes and Sets: the English Preposition like'. In R. Blatná and V. Petkevič (eds.) *Jazyky a jazykověda (Languages and Linguistics: Festschrift for Professor Fr. Čermák)*. Prague: Philosophy Faculty of the Charles University.
- 2005d Articles on 'Lexicography', 'English Lexicography', 'American Lexicography' (with J. Sheidlower), 'Definition', 'Personal Names', 'Proper Names', and 'Nicknames'. In *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 2nd edition (ELL2)*. Oxford: Elsevier.
- 2005e 'Johnson and Modern Lexicography'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 18(2).
- 2004a (with J. Pustejovsky, and A. Rumshisky) 'Automatic Induction of Sense in Context.' In *Proceedings of COLING 2004*. Geneva, Switzerland.
- 2004b 'The Syntagmatics of Metaphor and Idiom'. In *International Journal of Lexicography* 17(3).

- 2004c 'Corpus Pattern Analysis'. In *Proceedings of Euralex 2004*. Lorient, France.
- 2003 'Lexicography'. In R. Mitkov (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Computational Linguistics*. Oxford University Press.
- 2002 'Mapping Meaning onto Use'. In M.-H. Corréard (ed.) *Lexicography and Natural Language Processing: a Festschrift in honour of B. T. S. Atkins*. Euralex.
- 2001 'The Probable and the Possible: Lexicography in the Age of the Internet'. In *AsiaLex Proceedings*. Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea.
- 2000a 'Do Word Meanings Exist?' In *Computers and the Humanities* 34, Reprinted 2007 in T. Fontenelle (ed.) *Practical Lexicography*. Oxford University Press.
- 2000b 'Contributions of Lexicography and Corpus Analysis to a Theory of Language Performance'. In *Proceedings of Euralex 2000*. IMI Stuttgart.
- 2000c 'Immediate Context Analysis: distinguishing meanings by studying usage'. In C. Heffer and H. Sauntson (eds.) *Words in Context: A Tribute to John Sinclair on his Retirement*. University of Birmingham ELR Discourse analysis Monograph No. 18.
- 1999 'English Phraseology and Idiom Dictionaries'. In G. Corpas Pastor (ed.) *Las lenguas de Europa: Estudios de fraseología, fraseografía y traducción*. Comares, Granada.
- 1998 'Enthusiasm and Condescension: Changing Norms of Meaning and Use'. In T. Fontenelle et al. (eds.) *Proceedings of Euralex'98*. Liege.
- 1997 'Lexical Sets: Relevance and Probability'. In B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk and M. Thelen (eds.) *Translation and Meaning, Part 4*. School of Translation and Interpreting, Maastricht.
- 1996a 'Contextual Dependency and Lexical Sets'. In *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* 1(1).
- 1996b (with B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk) 'Completive Particles and Verbs of Closing in English'. In E. Weigand and F. Hundsnurscher (eds.) *Lexical Structures and Language Use*. Max Niemeyer Verlag, Tübingen.
- 1994a (with K. Church, W. Gale, D. Hindle, and R. Moon) 'Lexical Substitutability'. In B. T. S. Atkins and A. Zampolli (eds.) *Computational Approaches to the Lexicon*. Oxford University Press.
- 1994b 'Linguistic Norms and Pragmatic Exploitations, Or Why Lexicographers need Prototype Theory, and Vice Versa'. In F. Kiefer, G. Kiss, and J. Pajzs (eds.) *Papers in Computational Lexicography: Complex '94*. Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest.
- 1993 'Lexicography: Theory and Practice'. In *Dictionaries: Journal of the Dictionary Society of North America* 14.
- 1992 'Computational Analysis and Definitional Structure'. In F. M. Dolezal, A. Kucera, A. Rey, H. E. Wiegand, W. Wolski, and L. Zgusta (eds.) *Lexicographica* 8. Niemeyer.
- 1991a 'Evidence and Intuition in Lexicography'. In J. Tomaszczyk and B. Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk (eds.) *Meaning and Lexicography*. Benjamins.

- 1991b 'Towards a Statistical Dictionary of Modern English'. In T. Magay (ed.) *Proceedings of Budalex '88*. Budapest.
- 1991c (with K. Church, W. Gale, and D. Hindle) 'Using Statistics in Lexical Analysis'. In U. Zernik (ed.) *Lexical Acquisition: Using On-line Resources to Build a Lexicon*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 1989a (with K. Church, W. Gale, and D. Hindle) 'Parsing, Word Associations and Typical Predicate-Argument Relations'. In M. Tomita (ed.): *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Parsing Technologies*. Carnegie Mellon University.
- 1989b (with K. Church) 'Word Association Norms, Mutual Information, and Lexicography'. In *Proceedings of the 27th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. Revised version published in *Computational Linguistics*, 16(1), 1990. Reprinted in T. Fontenelle (ed., 2007) *Practical Lexicography: a Reader* (Oxford University Press), and in P. Hanks (ed., 2008) *Lexicology: Critical Concepts in Linguistics* (Routledge).
- 1988 'Typicality and Meaning Potentials'. In M. Snell-Hornby (ed.) *Proceedings of ZüriLEX '86*. Francke Verlag. Republished in G. Sampson and D. McCarthy (eds., 2006) *Corpus Linguistics: Readings in a Widening Discipline*. Continuum.
- 1987 'Definitions and Explanations'. In J. M. Sinclair (ed.) *Looking Up*. Collins.
- 1981 'The English of Southern Africa'. In *English in Africa*, 8 (1).
- 1979 'To what Extent does a Dictionary Definition Define?' In R. R. K. Hartmann (ed.) *Papers from the 1978 B.A.A.L. Seminar on Lexicography*. Exeter Papers in Lexicography.

## 2. NAMES STUDIES

- 2018 'New Directions in the Study of Family Names.' In A. I. Boullón Agrelo (ed.) *Antroponimia e lexicografía*. Consello da Cultura Galega.
- 2016a (with R. Coates, Peter McClure, and others): *The Oxford Dictionary of Family Names in Britain and Ireland*. Oxford University Press.
- 2016b (with H. Parkin) 'Family Names'. In C. Hough (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Names and Naming*. Oxford University Press.
- 2012a (with R. Coates and P. McClure) 'Methods for studying the origins and history of family names in Britain: philology meets statistics in a multicultural context'. In L.-G. Larsson and S. Nyström (eds.) *Facts and Findings on Personal Names: Some European Examples*. Royal Society of Arts and Sciences of Uppsala.
- 2012b (with R. Coates and P. McClure) 'Onomastic Lexicography'. In *Proceedings of Euralex 2012*. Oslo, Norway.
- 2008 'Lexicography of Personal Names'. In A. P. Cowie (ed.) *The Oxford History of English Lexicography*. Oxford University Press.
- 2006 (with K. Hardcastle and F. Hodges) *The Oxford Dictionary of First Names*, fourth edition. Oxford University Press.

- 2005 'Americanization of European Family Names in the 17th and 18th Centuries'. In *Onoma, the International Journal of Onomastic Sciences* 38.
- 2003 *Dictionary of American Family Names*. 3 vols. Oxford University Press, New York.
- 2001 (with F. Hodges) *A Concise Dictionary of First Names*, third edition. Oxford University Press.
- 2000 (with D. Kenneth Tucker) 'A Diagnostic Database of American Personal Names', in *Names* 48(1).
- 1997 (with F. Hodges) *A Concise Dictionary of First Names*, second edition. Oxford University Press.
- 1992 'The Present-Day Distribution of Surnames in the British Isles'. In *Nomina* 16.
- 1990 (with F. Hodges) *The Oxford Dictionary of First Names*, first edition. Oxford University Press.
- 1988 (with F. Hodges) *A Dictionary of Surnames*. Oxford University Press.